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News Summary

Articles on inside pages

Twenty universities will receive $40-million worth of computers from I.B.M. to familiarize engineering students with new manufacturing and design technology. Story on Page 3.

Arkansas College, a small liberal-arts institution, thrives while others like it languish—thanks to a $14-million bequest and some shrewd investments. Story on Page 5.

The chairman of National Public Radio resigned last week as part of a management shake-up at the network. Story on Page 7.

Gifts to charitable and educational institutions hit a record high in 1982, according to a recent report. Story and Fact-File on Page 8.

Students at last week's third International Student Pugwash Conference confronted such issues as computers, biotechnology, and nuclear weapons. Story on Page 12.

Leasing arrangements used by colleges to alleviate their financial problems have met opposition from Congress. Story on Page 13.

Wichita State University is trying to straighten out its sports program, which has been penalized for cheating more than any other. Story on Page 19.

The companies that operate higher education's principal pension program do not plan to alter their basic approach. Story on Page 23.

A government plan to limit the number of blacks who may attend white universities in South Africa has met vehement opposition. Story on Page 21.

ALSO IN THIS ISSUE

Athletics	19-20
Books	25-27
Bulletin Board	33-55
Calendar of Events	31-32
Computers	24
Deadlines	32
Deaths	31
Fact-File	8
Gazette	30
Grants	31
International News	21-22
Letters	28-29
Marginalia	2
News in Brief	2-3
Personal & Professional	23-24
Point of View	56
Washington News	13-17

How to Strict Ideological Guidelines, Soviet Officials Warn Academics

WIDE WORLD

Konstantin Chernenko, left, with Premier Nikolai Tikhonov and President Yuri Andropov, has become a leading Soviet spokesman on ideology.

By RICHARD OWEN

MOSCOW

Top Russian leaders have warned Soviet scientists, faculty members, and writers that they will have to observe much tougher ideological guidelines in the future.

Calls for a harder line were frequent at a recent meeting on ideology organized by the Communist Party's Central Committee and at this month's meeting of the Supreme Soviet, where Yuri Andropov was elected president of the Soviet Union.

One top leader, Konstantin Chernenko, said that in the future the Communist Party would define what constituted "the mainstream of the social sciences."

The meetings saw the re-emergence of Mr. Chernenko as a senior political figure. He and Mr. Andropov were rivals last November, and his role was reduced when Mr. Andropov was chosen as Leonid Brezhnev's successor. However, Mr. Chernenko now seems to have established himself as the Kremlin's chief spokeman on ideological policy.

At the Central Committee meeting, he said "imperialism" was attempting to undermine Marxist-Leninist ideology. He called on scholars and scientists

Continued on Page 22, Column 3

Law Tying Aid to Draft Sign-Up Barred by Judge

U.S. to appeal decision to Supreme Court

By JANET HOOK

A federal judge in Minnesota has struck down a law barring young men from receiving federal student aid if they have not registered for the draft, saying it violated students' constitutional right to avoid self-incrimination.

The issue is now headed to the Supreme Court.

Judge Donald D. Alsop of the U.S. District Court for Minnesota issued a permanent injunction barring the Education Department from enforcing "in any state" the law linking eligibility for federal aid to students' draft-registration status.

He also ordered the elimination of references to the registration requirement from student-aid forms used after June 30.

A Justice Department spokesman said the government would appeal Judge Alsop's ruling directly to the Supreme Court. Government lawyers last week asked the Court to stay the injunction until it has reviewed the case.

'Further Confusion'

Judge Alsop himself last week refused a Justice Department request that he halt his order pending the outcome of the government's appeal.

"A stay would create further confusion and allow continued enforcement of a law the court has found to be unconstitutional," Judge Alsop said. "That result would not be in the public interest."

Because the Supreme Court is expected to recess for the summer in early July, final resolution of the legal battle is not expected until the Court's 1983-84 term.

Unless Judge Alsop's injunction against enforcement of the law is put on hold by the Supreme Court, his ruling makes it more likely than ever that the registration requirement will not apply to students receiving grants and loans for the 1983-84 academic year.

At issue is a law, which was passed by Congress last summer, that would require draft-age men to certify that they had regis-

Continued on Page 16, Column 1

AAUP Censures 6 Colleges, Lifts Sanctions from CUNY, 2 Others

By BEVERLY T. WATKINS

WASHINGTON

The American Association of University Professors has censured six colleges and universities—the most it has censured at one meeting in a decade—for violations of academic freedom.

Added to the censure list this year were American International College, Auburn University, Goucher College, the University of Idaho, Morehead State University in Kentucky, and Sonoma State University.

Delegates to the A.A.U.P.'s sixty-ninth annual meeting also voted to lift censure from three institutions—Arizona State University, Armstrong State College, and the City University of New York—that were placed on the list in the 1970's.

There are now 45 institutions and governing boards on the A.A.U.P.'s censure list.

Goucher, Idaho, and Sonoma State were censured for using financial exigency as an excuse to dismiss specific faculty members. Delegates acted after the A.A.U.P.'s Committee A, which investigates complaints about violations of academic freedom and tenure on the campuses, reported

Continued on Page 10, Column 1

Sociobiology Moves Onward

Eight years after Edward O. Wilson published *Sociobiology*, the study of the biological bases of human behavior is well established, but it still provokes vehement criticism and questions about its usefulness to social science.

For details, see the "Publishing" section, which begins on Page 25.

FACT-FILE

Giving in 1982: Colleges Got $8.59-Billion

NEW YORK

Voluntary giving to educational and charitable organizations reached a record high of $60.39-billion in 1982, according to a new report from the American Association of Fund-Raising Counsel.

The total, which was boosted by a bequest of $1.3-billion to the Getty Museum in California from a settlement in the estate of the late J. Paul Getty, amounted to an increase of 11.7 per cent over the previous year. Without the bequest, giving would have increased 9.3 per cent, the annual report said.

For the second consecutive year, the increase in giving exceeded the rate of inflation. Using an annual inflation rate of 3.9 per cent, the report estimated that real growth in giving was 7.8 per cent.

Of the total giving in 1982, an estimated $8.59-billion, or 14.2 per cent, went to educational institutions, agencies, and organizations, including colleges and universities and church-related and other private elementary and secondary schools. The total for education also included money for research that is educational in nature and conducted by educational institutions.

The association reported that total giving to education was up 13.1 per cent over 1981. This increase was less than the 14.9 per cent reported earlier by the Council for Financial Aid to Education. A difference in the formulas used by corporations and higher-education institutions to calculate the value of noncash gifts could account for the discrepancy, the report indicated.

The association found that educational institutions received a greater share of both foundation and corporate giving last year than they had in the past.

The report speculated that increasing awareness of the problems that result from reduced federal funds and declining enrollments may have encouraged some corporations and foundations to give more to education. Whether or not the increase this year marks the beginning of a trend is "still a question," the report commented.

The 1983 annual report, *Giving U.S.A.*, is available for $25 from the American Association of Fund-Raising Counsel, 25 West 43rd Street, Suite 1519, New York 10036. Subscribers to the association's newsletter may purchase extra copies of the report for $18

Top 52 Foundations in 1982 Ranked by Grants Awarded

	1981 grants	1982 grants	1982 assets†
1. Ford Foundation	$ 89,089,000	$ 97,835,000	$ 2,882,501,000
2. Andrew W. Mellon Foundation	58,423,000	59,259,000*	1,000,000,000*
3. Pew Memorial Trust	51,272,000	57,798,000	1,000,000,000*
4. W. K. Kellogg Foundation	49,813,000	52,394,000	1,046,224,000
5. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation	35,858,000	49,530,000	1,421,085,000
6. Lilly Endowment	30,240,000	42,277,000	779,036,000
7. Rockefeller Foundation	42,558,000	39,546,000	1,014,354,000
8. Duke Endowment	35,818,000	36,716,000	462,658,000
9. Kresge Foundation	38,360,000	32,294,000	681,468,000
10. McKnight Foundation	25,737,000*	28,396,000	409,563,000
11. Richard King Mellon Foundation	8,795,000*	23,030,000	390,080,000
12. Charles Stewart Mott Foundation	27,693,000	23,029,000	471,299,000
13. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation	15,542,000	16,720,000	316,000,000
14. Moody Foundation	13,500,000*	16,000,000*	220,000,000*
15. Bush Foundation	12,257,000	13,696,000	247,720,000
16. Carnegie Corporation of New York	11,686,000	13,524,000	380,699,000
17. Amon G. Carter Foundation	6,254,000	13,217,000	130,000,000
18. Edna McConnell Clark Foundation	11,929,000	12,341,000	242,183,000
19. Rockefeller Brothers Fund	26,608,000	10,686,000	161,839,000*
20. Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation	12,476,000	13,424,000	219,905,000
21. James Irvine Foundation	14,122,000	13,036,000	235,759,000
22. Surdna Foundation	9,466,000	10,838,000	176,608,000
23. William Penn Foundation	8,990,000	10,437,000	168,585,000
24. Gannett Foundation	8,752,000	9,880,000	355,935,000
25. John A. Hartford Foundation	10,257,000	9,697,000	141,563,000
26. Vincent Astor Foundation	12,193,000	8,113,000	42,699,000
27. Commonwealth Fund	7,292,000	7,809,000	135,425,000
28. Hearst Foundations	7,200,000*	7,748,000	207,700,000
29. Z. Smith Reynolds Foundation ‡	6,483,000	7,645,000	none
30. Howard Heinz Endowment	5,640,000**	7,234,000	139,677,000
31. Northwest Area Foundation	7,276,000	7,201,000	118,181,000
32. Sarah Scaife Foundation	6,274,000*	6,016,000	122,066,000
33. William R. Kenan, Jr., Charitable Trust	6,167,000	6,005,000	128,228,000
34. Charles H. Revson Foundation	4,570,000	5,836,000	74,000,000
35. Charles Hayden Foundation	6,312,000	5,626,000	79,530,000
36. George Gund Foundation	5,518,000	5,487,000	95,400,000
37. Claude Worthington Benedum Foundation	5,559,000	5,464,000	97,132,000
38. John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation	5,123,000	5,419,000	101,320,000
39. Mary Flagler Cary Charitable Trust	3,261,000	5,002,000	61,412,000
40. Sid W. Richardson Foundation	7,736,000*	4,986,000	121,000,000
41. Smith Richardson Foundation	4,994,000	4,910,000	98,702,000
42. Charles A. Dana Foundation	10,128,000	4,757,000	110,000,000
43. Caliaway Foundation	5,870,000	4,580,000	94,143,000
44. Henry Luce Foundation	5,556,000	4,400,000*	156,000,000*
45. El Pomar Foundation	3,587,000	3,844,000	95,000,000
46. William T. Grant Foundation	3,248,000	3,600,000	79,600,000*
47. Danforth Foundation	3,131,000	3,384,000	92,000,000
48. John and Mary Markle Foundation	3,585,000	3,215,000	48,358,000
49. Research Corporation	2,481,000	2,337,000	47,233,000
50. Camille and Henry Dreyfus Foundation, Inc.	1,927,000	1,791,000	23,000,000
51. Tinker Foundation	1,575,000	1,683,000	35,797,000
52. Elliott White Springs Foundation	1,490,000	1,509,000	18,886,000
Total	**$799,509,000**	**$841,201,000**	**$16,977,553,000**

* Estimate
** 1980 figure
† Market value at end of year
‡ Includes assets and excise taxes of two trusts

Largest Gifts to Colleges

Recipient	Donor	Amount
Columbia U.	W. Averell Harriman & family	$11,000,000
New York U.	Laurence Tisch & Preston Robert Tisch	7,500,000
St. Mary's U. of San Antonio	John G. & Marie Stella Kenedy Memorial Foundation	7,500,000
Armand Hammer United World College of the American West	Armand Hammer	6,000,000
Princeton U.	James C. Donnell, II	5,600,000
Auburn U.	John M. Harbert, III	5,000,000
U. of Illinois	Mrs. Marajen Steveck Chinigo	5,000,000
U. of Santa Clara	Thomas & Dorothy Leavey Foundation	5,000,000
U. of the South	Clarita F. Crosby	5,000,000
Rollins College	Olin Foundation	4,700,000
U. of Virginia	Anonymous	4,100,000
U. of Michigan	W.K. Kellogg Foundation	4,000,000
U. of Pennsylvania	Pew Memorial Trust	4,000,000
Princeton U.	Forbes Foundation	4,000,000
Stanford U.	Knight Foundation	4,000,000
Yeshiva U.	Max Stern	3,750,000
Wilmington College	Crystal Trust	3,300,000
Columbia U.	Lawrence A. Wien	3,000,000
DePauw U.	Ruth Lilly	3,000,000
U. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Helene R. Foellinger	3,000,000
Indiana Central U.	Anonymous	3,000,000
U. of Puget Sound	Anonymous	3,000,000
Thomas Jefferson U.	Pew Memorial Trust	3,000,000*
Cornell U.	J. N. Pew, Jr., Charitable Trust	2,500,000
Loyola Marymount U.	Conrad N. Hilton Foundation	2,500,000
Syracuse U.	Mrs. Lester Schine Crown & Family	2,500,000
California State U.	W.K. Kellogg Foundation	2,300,000
C. of St. Teresa	Sisters of St. Frances	2,300,000
Stanford U.	J.V.M. Stearns	2,300,000
Brown U.	A. Alfred Taubman	2,000,000
U. of Michigan at Flint	Anonymous	2,000,000
U. of Toledo	Stranahan Foundation	2,000,000
U. of Pennsylvania	W. K. Kellogg Foundation	1,900,000
U. of California at Berkeley	Semiconductor Research Corporation	1,750,000
Carnegie-Mellon U.	Semiconductor Research Corporation	1,750,000
U. of Southern California	Litton Industries	1,750,000
Duke U.	Duke Endowment	1,700,000
Duquesne U.	Allegheny International Corporation	1,500,000
Ohio U.	Scripps Howard Foundation	1,500,000
U. of Pennsylvania	ARA Services, Inc.	1,500,000
Roanoke College	John A. & Nancy Mulheren	1,500,000
U. of Southern California	W. M. Keck Foundation	1,500,000
Thomas Jefferson U.	Pascal Brooke Bland	1,500,000
United Negro College Fund	Kresge Foundation	1,500,000
Wabash College	Ruth Lilly	1,300,000
U. of Minnesota	3M Company	1,200,000
U. of Minnesota	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Foundation	1,200,000
Texas A&M U.	Ella C. McFadden Charitable Trust Foundation	1,200,000
U. of Michigan	Herbert H. & Grace A. Dow Foundation	1,150,000
U. of Cincinnati	Corbett Foundation	1,000,000

* Over a 2-year period

Largest Bequests to Colleges

Recipient	Donor	Amount
Harvard U.	Edward Mallinckrodt, Jr.	$77,000,000
Washington U. (Mo.)	Edward Mallinckrodt, Jr.	38,000,000
Cornell Medical Center	John Hay Whitney	15,000,000
Duke U.	Edwin C. Whitehead	10,000,000*
U. of Texas at Tyler	Louise Lindsey Merrick	10,000,000
Hampshire College	Harold F. Johnson	5,000,000
U. of Miami	Anonymous	5,000,000
College of William and Mary	Laura Lee	5,000,000
Yale U.	John Hay Whitney	5,000,000
Millikin U.	Purvis F. Tabor	3,500,000
U. of California at Los Angeles	Edward W. Carter	3,000,000
Missouri Valley College	Georgia Robertson Burns	3,000,000
Belmont Abbey College	Anne Baldwin Horne Little	2,550,000
Whitman College	Mina S. Schwabacher	2,500,000
Occidental College	J.V.M. Stearns	2,300,000
Albany Medical College	Henry Schaffer	2,000,000
Gonzaga U.	Alphonse A. Arnold	2,000,000
U. of Toledo	Mrs. Helen C. Ponton deArce	2,000,000
Lehigh U.	Earle F. Johnson Trust	1,900,000
Colby College	Jere Abbott	1,600,000
U. of Florida	Richard C. Milbauer	1,500,000
Saint Leo College	Richard C. Milbauer	1,500,000
U. of Virginia	Pascal Brooke Bland	1,500,000
U. of Virginia	Madeline Morcy	1,500,000
Louisiana College	Willie & Maggie Day	1,250,000
U. of Michigan	Arthur R. Modine	1,200,000
Nebraska Wesleyan U.	Hattie & Elvena Holling	1,200,000
Saint Norbert College	Gregoire Denis	1,200,000
U. of Michigan	Hazel Leone Long	1,100,000
Butler U.	Krannert Charitable Trust	1,000,000
New York U.	Willard T.C. Johnson	1,000,000
Sweet Briar College	Mr. & Mrs. Charles N. Prothro	1,000,000
Whitman College	Grace Farnsworth Phillips	1,000,000

* Over a 10-year period.

SOURCE: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF FUND-RAISING COUNSEL